

6E6077

Roll No. \_\_\_\_\_

[Total No. of Pages : 3]

6E 6077

B.Tech.VI Semester(Main) Examination, May-June 2015

Electrical Engineering

6EE6.2A Power System Instrumentation

(Common For EE, EX)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 80

Min. Passing Marks : 24

**Instructions to Candidates:**

Attempt any **five** questions, selecting one question from **each unit**. All questions carry equal marks. (Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data you feel missing suitably be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities used/calculated must be stated clearly.

**Unit - I**

1. a) Explain the Instrumental errors and observational errors with suitable examples. (8)
- b) Discuss probable error of one reading and precision index for Gaussian distribution curves. (8)

OR

1. a) Explain the random errors and limiting errors with suitable examples. (8)
- b) Define the following : (8)
  - i) Standard deviation of mean
  - ii) Variance

**Unit - II**

2. a) A resistance strain gauge with a gauge factor of 2 is cemented to a steel member, which is subjected to a strain of  $1 \times 10^{-6}$ . If the original resistance value of the gauge is  $130 \Omega$ . Calculate the change in resistance. (8)

- b) Explain the working of optical pyrometers. Discuss its merits and demerits also. (8)

**OR**

2. a) The output of an LVDT is connected to a 5 V voltmeter through an amplifier whose amplification factor is 240. An output of 2mv appears across the terminals of LVDT when the core moves through a distance of 0.5mm. Calculate the sensitivity of the LVDT and that of the whole set up. The millivoltmeter scale has 100 divisions. The scale can be read to 1/5 of a division. Calculate the resolution of the instrument in mm. (8)
- b) Explain the working of piezo electric pressure transducers with their applications (8)

**Unit - III**

3. a) Draw and explain the circuit diagram of frequency to voltage converters. Discuss its applications also. (8)
- b) How will you generate step, ramp and impulse wave using function generators. (8)

**OR**

3. a) Explain block diagram and working of isolation amplifiers with its merits and demerits. (8)
- b) How will you convert temperature to current parameters. Explain this converter with circuit diagram and their applications. (8)

**Unit - IV**

4. Explain the following with suitable diagrams:
- a) Measurement of frequency and phase angle. (8)
- b) Tarriff meters (8)

**OR**

4. a) Differentiate and explain the active power and reactive power in power plants. (8)
- b) Explain the measurement and calibration techniques of energy meters. Draw its phasor diagram also. (8)



**Unit - V**

5. a) Explain the effect of the following on the performance of current transformers
- i) Change of secondary circuit burden
  - ii) Change of frequency
- b) Explain the transient behavior of capacitive voltage transformers.

**OR**

5. a) Draw the equivalent circuit and phasor diagram of current transformer. Derive the expressions for ratio and phase angle errors. (8)
- b) What are the sources of errors in capacitive voltage transformers. Discuss about its precautions for minimize the various errors. (8)